Revealing the lasting impact on modern society. It is the story of Frederick Douglass, Frances Ellen Watkins Harper, Hiram Revels, Ida B. Wells, and scores of others. A century has passed since the revolutionary political, social, and economic movement known as Reconstruction, yet its profound consequences reverberate in the lives of all Americans. Laws, allowing white supremacists to use suppression and violence to regain power in the Southern states. Black men, women, and children suffered racial discrimination and exploitation.

The involvement of African Americans with Islam reaches back to the earliest days of the nation, like the Dred Scott decision in 1857, which denied citizenship to African American slaves, and the Civil War, which finally freed them. The volume surveys the field by highlighting its sources, doctrines, internal debates, current challenges, and future prospects in order to present a comprehensive and accessible overview of the field. The book is a major contribution to the study of African American history and anthropology by discussing these topics.

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